

## Introduction to IoT & OT Security Day 1

### Understanding IoT & OT Ecosystems

- What is the internet of things:
  - Consumer
  - Commercial
  - Industrial
  - Infrastructure

### IoT Breakdown

- The Internet

### Practical – Finding Devices with Shodan

- The Thing

### Edge Devices

- Microcontrollers
- CPU
- Memory
- Input/Output
- Single Board Computers

### Practical – Interfacing with GPIO

- Breakdown Sensors
- Breakdown Digital Conversion
- Breakdown Digital Sensors
- Breakdown Actuators
- MQTT

### MQTT Practical – Attacking MQTT

### Legal and ethical considerations In IoT

- CMA
- Informed Consent
- Responsible Disclosure
- Data Privacy
- Legal Compliance
- Minimizing Harm
- Transparency
- Vulnerability Handling
- Consider Impact on Critical Infrastructure:
  - Continuous Learning and Collaboration
  - Responsible Disclosure.

## **Hacking Fundamentals of IoT & OT Technologies Day 2**

### **Morning Session:**

#### **The Cyber Kill Chain**

#### **Common Vulnerabilities in IoT and OT Technologies**

- Default Credentials
- Lack of encryption
- Insecure firmware
- Legacy Systems
- Insecure protocols

#### **In depth discussion of CAN Protocol**

- Voltage Signalling
- Transmission Rate
- CAN Frame Structure
- Error Monitoring
- Common Issues

### **Afternoon Session:**

#### **Car Hacking Practical (Virtualised)**

- Can Injection
- CAN Reversing

## **Operational Technologies Day 3**

### **Morning Session:**

Assessing OT Environments & Special Considerations  
The Devices Found Within ICS Environments  
SCADA & MODBUS  
Passive Analysis Of ICS Environments

### **Afternoon Session:**

Assessment Of TCS Virtualised Factory

#### **Practical – Exploitation of virtualised factory.**

## Hardware Hacking Day 4

### Morning Session:

Hardware Overview

Definitions of:

- Uses WRT54GL
- Meet your router
- Device
- Software
- Hardware
- Firmware
- Processors
- Volatile memory
- Non-volatile memory
- Analog components
- GPIO/External Interfaces

### Afternoon Session:

#### UART

- What is UART?
- Identifying UART
- Determining BAUD Rate

#### Practical - Determining Pins

- Identify UART

#### Practical - Obtaining a shell

#### JTAG

- What is JTAG?
- Identifying JTAG
- Plug Into WRT54G
- Practical Interface with JTAG using bus pirate.
- Debugging Via JTAG

#### Practical - Dumping the firmware via JTAG

#### Introduction to Reverse Engineering Firmware

#### Q&A and Close